

8 Lecture - MGT111

Important Subjective

- 1. What is the difference between the New Public Administration and the Traditional Public Administration?**
Solution: The New Public Administration is characterized by its emphasis on the use of scientific management techniques and an orientation towards efficiency, while the Traditional Public Administration is more concerned with issues of equity and social justice.
- 2. Explain the significance of the Minnowbrook Conference on the development of Public Administration.**
Solution: The Minnowbrook Conference was significant because it marked a turning point in the development of Public Administration, as it shifted the focus of the field from the technical aspects of management to the broader issues of social equity, democratic governance, and citizen participation.
- 3. What is the role of Public Administration in promoting sustainable development?**
Solution: Public Administration can play a key role in promoting sustainable development by facilitating coordination among various stakeholders, developing effective policies and programs, and ensuring efficient and equitable use of resources.
- 4. How did the Progressive Movement influence the development of Public Administration?**
Solution: The Progressive Movement emphasized the need for more effective and efficient government, which led to the development of scientific management techniques and the establishment of professional training programs in Public Administration.
- 5. What are the key principles of the New Public Service?**
Solution: The key principles of the New Public Service include a focus on the public interest, democratic governance, citizenship, and social equity.
- 6. Explain the concept of Reinventing Government and its impact on Public Administration.**
Solution: Reinventing Government is a concept that emphasizes the need for government to become more efficient, effective, and responsive to the needs of citizens. This concept has had a significant impact on Public Administration by promoting the use of new management techniques, such as privatization and contracting out, and by emphasizing the importance of performance measurement and evaluation.
- 7. How has globalization affected the field of Public Administration?**
Solution: Globalization has had a significant impact on the field of Public Administration by increasing the complexity and interdependence of public policy issues, creating new challenges for policy makers, and leading to the development of new forms of governance.
- 8. What is the role of Public Administration in promoting social justice?**
Solution: Public Administration can play a key role in promoting social justice by developing policies and programs that address issues such as poverty, inequality, discrimination, and social exclusion, and by ensuring that these policies and programs are implemented in an equitable and effective manner.

9. **How did the New Deal era shape the development of Public Administration in the United States?**

Solution: The New Deal era was a time of significant expansion of the role of government in the United States, which led to the development of new agencies and programs and the establishment of new principles of Public Administration, such as the importance of public participation and the need for administrative discretion.

10. **What are the key challenges facing Public Administration in the 21st century?**

Solution: The key challenges facing Public Administration in the 21st century include globalization, changing demographics and social trends, technological innovation, and the need to balance efficiency with concerns for equity and social justice.