## 2 Lecture - CS302

## Important Subjective

1. What is a number system?

Answer: A number system is a set of symbols and rules used to represent and manipulate quantities.
2. What is the decimal number system?

Answer: The decimal number system is a base-10 number system that uses ten symbols (0-9) to represent quantities.
3. What is the binary number system?

Answer: The binary number system is a base-2 number system that uses two symbols (0 and 1) to represent quantities.
4. What is the octal number system?

Answer: The octal number system is a base-8 number system that uses eight symbols (0-7) to represent quantities.
5. What is the hexadecimal number system?

Answer: The hexadecimal number system is a base-16 number system that uses sixteen symbols ( $0-9$ and $A-F$ ) to represent quantities.
6. Why is understanding number systems important in computer science?

Answer: Understanding number systems is important in computer science because digital data is stored and processed using binary numbers.
7. How can you convert a binary number to a decimal number?

Answer: To convert a binary number to a decimal number, you can multiply each digit of the binary number by its corresponding power of 2 and then sum the products.
8. How can you convert a decimal number to a binary number?

Answer: To convert a decimal number to a binary number, you can repeatedly divide the decimal number by 2 and then record the remainders.
9. What is the process of converting a decimal number to an octal number?

Answer: To convert a decimal number to an octal number, you can repeatedly divide the decimal number by 8 and then record the remainders.
10. What is the process of converting a decimal number to a hexadecimal number?

Answer: To convert a decimal number to a hexadecimal number, you can repeatedly divide the decimal number by 16 and then record the remainders, substituting any remainders greater than 9 with letters A-F.

