

22 Lecture - PAK301

Important Subjective

What is the significance of the 1973 Constitution in the constitutional development of Pakistan?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution of Pakistan marks a significant milestone as it provides a framework for democratic governance, protects fundamental rights, and addresses regional disparities in the country.

What type of government system does the 1973 Constitution establish in Pakistan?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution establishes Pakistan as a federal parliamentary democratic republic, with a President as the head of state and a Prime Minister as the head of government.

What are some key features of the 1973 Constitution regarding fundamental rights?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution guarantees basic human rights, including equality, freedom of speech and religion, right to fair trial, and protection of life and property.

How does the 1973 Constitution address regional disparities within Pakistan?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution provides for the creation of a Council of Common Interests (CCI) to address inter-provincial issues and ensure the equitable distribution of resources among the provinces.

What is the mechanism for amending the 1973 Constitution?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution requires a two-thirds majority in both houses of Parliament for any amendment, ensuring changes are made with broad consensus.

How has the 1973 Constitution shaped the political landscape of Pakistan since its adoption?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution has provided a stable framework for democratic governance, protected the rights and freedoms of citizens, and addressed regional disparities within the country.

What are some challenges and controversies faced by the 1973 Constitution?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution has faced challenges such as periods of martial law and military interventions that have suspended or amended it, and calls for reforms to address changing needs and realities.

What are some criticisms and calls for reforms of the 1973 Constitution?

Answer: Some criticisms include the need to update certain provisions to better reflect changing needs, calls for stronger accountability and transparency, and discussions about the balance of power between federal and provincial governments.

How has the 1973 Constitution contributed to democratic consolidation in Pakistan?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution has provided a stable framework for democratic governance, including mechanisms for checks and balances, separation of powers, and protection of fundamental rights.

What role does the 1973 Constitution play in the governance structure of Pakistan?

Answer: The 1973 Constitution is a fundamental pillar of Pakistan's governance structure, providing the framework for democratic governance, protecting citizens' rights, and addressing regional disparities.