

# 25 Lecture - PAK301

## Important Subjective

**What are the major geographical features of Pakistan?**

Answer: The major geographical features of Pakistan include the Himalayan and Karakoram mountain ranges, fertile plains of the Indus River, and the Thar Desert.

**Describe the significance of rivers in Pakistan's geography.**

Answer: Rivers in Pakistan, including the Indus, Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, and Sutlej, are vital for agriculture, hydroelectric power generation, and transportation.

**Explain the importance of the Thar Desert in Pakistan's geography.**

Answer: The Thar Desert in Pakistan is significant for its unique ecosystem and cultural heritage, despite its harsh conditions, and is known for its colorful traditions and nomadic way of life.

**What are the countries that share borders with Pakistan?**

Answer: Afghanistan, China, India, and Iran are the countries that share borders with Pakistan.

**Discuss the challenges and issues related to the Pakistan-Afghanistan border.**

Answer: The Pakistan-Afghanistan border, known as the Durand Line, has been a source of political, economic, and security challenges, including issues related to cross-border trade, smuggling, and security concerns.

**Explain the significance of the Pakistan-China border.**

Answer: The Pakistan-China border, known as the Karakoram Pass, is of strategic importance as it provides a gateway for trade and cultural exchange between the two countries, and Pakistan is also part of China's Belt and Road Initiative.

**Describe the disputes related to the Pakistan-India border.**

Answer: The Pakistan-India border, known as the Line of Control (LoC) in the disputed territory of Jammu and Kashmir, has been a contentious issue between the two countries, with several conflicts and disputes over

the years.

**Discuss the economic cooperation between Pakistan and Iran through their shared border.**

Answer: The Pakistan-Iran border has been significant for trade and economic cooperation between the two countries, including the development of the Gwadar Port.

**Explain the role of rivers in agriculture and economy in Pakistan.**

Answer: Rivers in Pakistan, such as the Indus, Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, and Sutlej, play a vital role in agriculture, providing water for irrigation and supporting the country's economy through agriculture-based industries.

**Describe the impact of geographical features on the culture and lifestyle of people in Pakistan.**

Answer: The diverse geographical features of Pakistan, including mountains, plains, and deserts, have shaped the culture and lifestyle of its people, such as the nomadic traditions of the Thar Desert and the influence of mountainous terrain on local communities' way of life.