

# 27 Lecture - PAK301

## Important Subjective

**What was the focus of the first phase of industrial development in Pakistan?**

Answer: The first phase of industrial development in Pakistan focused on import substitution, where efforts were made to produce goods domestically that were previously imported.

**Name some of the key industries established during the initial years of industrial development in Pakistan.**

Answer: Textiles, sugar, cement, chemicals, and steel were some of the key industries established during the initial years of industrial development in Pakistan.

**What were the major policy incentives provided by the government to promote industrialization in Pakistan?**

Answer: The government provided policy incentives such as tax breaks and subsidies to promote industrialization in Pakistan.

**How did the industrial development in Pakistan evolve during the 1960s and 1970s?**

Answer: The industrial development in Pakistan gained momentum during the 1960s and 1970s, with the establishment of large-scale manufacturing units and the growth of small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

**What were some of the basic industries developed during the 1960s and 1970s in Pakistan?**

Answer: Steel mills, fertilizer plants, and petrochemical complexes were some of the basic industries developed during the 1960s and 1970s in Pakistan.

**What was the focus of industrial policy in Pakistan during the 1980s?**

Answer: The focus of industrial policy in Pakistan during the 1980s shifted towards liberalization and privatization, with efforts to deregulate industries, reduce tariffs, and open up the economy to foreign investment.

**What are some of the challenges faced by the industrial development in Pakistan?**

Answer: Some of the challenges faced by the industrial development in Pakistan include energy crisis, inadequate infrastructure, taxation issues, regulation challenges, and ease of doing business.

**What are some of the contributions of the industrial sector to Pakistan's economy?**

Answer: The industrial sector in Pakistan has contributed to employment generation, increased production, and export earnings.

**What measures has the government of Pakistan undertaken to boost industrial development in recent years?**

Answer: The government of Pakistan has established special economic zones (SEZs) to attract foreign investment, implemented policies to promote investment in high-tech and knowledge-based industries, and improved infrastructure, among other measures.

**What is the potential of Pakistan's industrial sector for achieving sustainable economic development?**

Answer: With continued efforts to address challenges and create a business-friendly environment for industrial growth, Pakistan's industrial sector has the potential to further strengthen its base and achieve sustainable economic development.