

27 Lecture - PAK301

Important Subjective

What was the focus of the first phase of industrial development in Pakistan?

Answer: The first phase of industrial development in Pakistan focused on import substitution, where efforts were made to produce goods domestically that were previously imported.

Name some of the key industries established during the initial years of industrial development in Pakistan.

Answer: Textiles, sugar, cement, chemicals, and steel were some of the key industries established during the initial years of industrial development in Pakistan.

What were the major policy incentives provided by the government to promote industrialization in Pakistan?

Answer: The government provided policy incentives such as tax breaks and subsidies to promote industrialization in Pakistan.

How did the industrial development in Pakistan evolve during the 1960s and 1970s?

Answer: The industrial development in Pakistan gained momentum during the 1960s and 1970s, with the establishment of large-scale manufacturing units and the growth of small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

What were some of the basic industries developed during the 1960s and 1970s in Pakistan?

Answer: Steel mills, fertilizer plants, and petrochemical complexes were some of the basic industries developed during the 1960s and 1970s in Pakistan.

What was the focus of industrial policy in Pakistan during the 1980s?

Answer: The focus of industrial policy in Pakistan during the 1980s shifted towards liberalization and privatization, with efforts to deregulate industries, reduce tariffs, and open up the economy to foreign investment.

What are some of the challenges faced by the industrial development in Pakistan?

Answer: Some of the challenges faced by the industrial development in Pakistan include energy crisis, inadequate infrastructure, taxation issues, regulation challenges, and ease of doing business.

What are some of the contributions of the industrial sector to Pakistan's economy?

Answer: The industrial sector in Pakistan has contributed to employment generation, increased production, and export earnings.

What measures has the government of Pakistan undertaken to boost industrial development in recent years?

Answer: The government of Pakistan has established special economic zones (SEZs) to attract foreign investment, implemented policies to promote investment in high-tech and knowledge-based industries, and improved infrastructure, among other measures.

What is the potential of Pakistan's industrial sector for achieving sustainable economic development?

Answer: With continued efforts to address challenges and create a business-friendly environment for industrial growth, Pakistan's industrial sector has the potential to further strengthen its base and achieve sustainable economic development.