

# 29 Lecture - PAK301

## Important Subjective

**What is the guiding principle of Pakistan's foreign policy?**

Answer: The guiding principle of Pakistan's foreign policy is peaceful coexistence, mutual respect, and cooperation with all nations, regardless of their political or ideological orientation.

**What are some of the challenges that Pakistan's foreign policy has faced?**

Answer: Pakistan's foreign policy has faced challenges such as regional conflicts, particularly with India over the issue of Kashmir, and addressing the impact of the Afghan conflict and the influx of Afghan refugees on its territory.

**What is the significance of China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) in Pakistan's foreign policy?**

Answer: CPEC is a flagship project of China's Belt and Road Initiative and has become a key component of Pakistan's foreign policy, aiming to promote economic connectivity, infrastructure development, energy projects, and trade cooperation with China.

**How has Pakistan's foreign policy addressed its energy needs?**

Answer: Pakistan has sought international support in addressing its energy needs through diplomatic efforts, trade agreements, and seeking investment in energy projects to address its energy challenges.

**How has Pakistan's foreign policy contributed to addressing terrorism and extremism?**

Answer: Pakistan has actively engaged with regional and international partners to counter terrorism and extremism through diplomatic efforts, intelligence sharing, and cooperation in multilateral forums to promote peace and stability in the region.

**What role has Pakistan played in regional organizations such as SAARC and OIC?**

Answer: Pakistan has been an active member of regional organizations such as the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) and the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC), advocating for regional cooperation, addressing common challenges, and promoting its interests in these forums.

**How has Pakistan's foreign policy responded to the issue of Kashmir?**

Answer: Pakistan has consistently sought international support for the resolution of the Kashmir issue in accordance with the United Nations resolutions and the aspirations of the Kashmiri people through diplomatic efforts, advocacy, and diplomatic engagement with India and the international community.

### **What has been Pakistan's stance on nuclear weapons in its foreign policy?**

Answer: Pakistan's foreign policy regarding nuclear weapons has been based on responsible nuclear stewardship, advocating for global nuclear disarmament, and maintaining a credible minimum deterrence posture to ensure national security.

### **How has Pakistan's foreign policy promoted economic ties with other countries?**

Answer: Pakistan has sought to strengthen economic ties with other countries through trade agreements, investment promotion, and participating in regional and international economic forums to promote economic cooperation and diversify its export markets.

### **How has Pakistan's foreign policy addressed the issue of Afghan conflict and refugees?**

Answer: Pakistan has played a role in the Afghan peace process, advocating for a political solution to the conflict and supporting the establishment of a stable and inclusive government in Afghanistan. Pakistan has also hosted millions of Afghan refugees on its territory and sought international support to address their humanitarian needs and facilitate their return and reintegration in Afghanistan.