

# 8 Lecture - CS101

## Important Subjective

1. **Who invented the Difference Engine?**

**Answer:** Charles Babbage.

2. **What was the first machine that could be programmed to perform different tasks?**

**Answer:** The Analytical Engine.

3. **What was the punch card machine used for?**

**Answer:** Processing data for the 1890 U.S. census, as well as other applications such as accounting and inventory management.

4. **What was the Colossus machine used for?**

**Answer:** Cracking German codes during World War II.

5. **What was the first commercial computer?**

**Answer:** The UNIVAC.

6. **What was the first successful personal computer for home use?**

**Answer:** The Apple II.

7. **Who developed the first web browser?**

**Answer:** Tim Berners-Lee.

8. **What was the first website?**

**Answer:** A website created by Tim Berners-Lee in 1991.

9. **What was the dominant operating system for personal computers?**

**Answer:** Windows, developed by Microsoft.

10. **What was the first smartphone?**

**Answer:** The iPhone, was introduced by Apple in 2007.