

8 Lecture - CS101

Important Subjective

1. **Who invented the Difference Engine?**

Answer: Charles Babbage.

2. **What was the first machine that could be programmed to perform different tasks?**

Answer: The Analytical Engine.

3. **What was the punch card machine used for?**

Answer: Processing data for the 1890 U.S. census, as well as other applications such as accounting and inventory management.

4. **What was the Colossus machine used for?**

Answer: Cracking German codes during World War II.

5. **What was the first commercial computer?**

Answer: The UNIVAC.

6. **What was the first successful personal computer for home use?**

Answer: The Apple II.

7. **Who developed the first web browser?**

Answer: Tim Berners-Lee.

8. **What was the first website?**

Answer: A website created by Tim Berners-Lee in 1991.

9. **What was the dominant operating system for personal computers?**

Answer: Windows, developed by Microsoft.

10. **What was the first smartphone?**

Answer: The iPhone, was introduced by Apple in 2007.